

Firewall

- 135 TCP :

```
/ip firewall rule forward add dst-port=135 protocol=tcp action=drop
```

- Telnet(TCP, 23),

```
/ip firewall rule input add protocol=tcp dst-port=23 action=drop
```

: system

: Level1(P2P 1), Level3

: /ip firewall

: [IP](#)

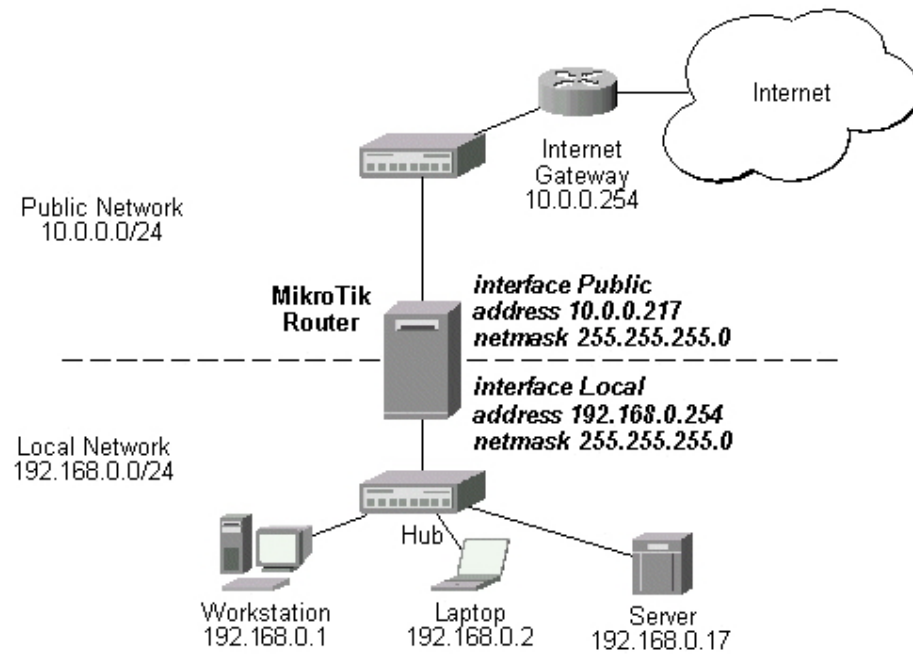
:

- Package Management
- IP Addresses and ARP
- Routes, Equal Cost Multipath Routing, Policy Routing
- Network Address Translation

- Packet Marking(Mangle)

• Mikrotik RouterOS

MikroTik RouterOS



- NAT. input
- NAT.

- NAT forward. (forward),

- NAT . output,

(IPsec / ,)

: /ip firewall rule

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WinBox,

().

Peer-to-Peer Traffic Filtering

MikroTik RouterOS

P2P.

ICMP TYPE:CODE values

,

ICMP

ICMP

ICMP TYPE:CODE

ICMP

Ping

- 8:0 - echo request()
- 0:0 - echo reply()

Trace

- 11:0 - TTL exceeded()
- 3:3 - Port unreachable()

Path MTU discovery

- 3:4 - Fragmentation-DF-Set()

ICMP .

- ping ICMP Echo -Request Echo -
reply

- traceroute TTL -Exceeded Port-Unrechable

- path MTU-ICMP Fragmentation-DF-Set

-

- , , .
" " .

, IP ,
- . Type of Service ().

, ToS .

TCP

MikroTik RouterOS

(ToS .
) . ,

DiffServ(Differentiated Services Codepoint, DSCP
ECN codepoints (Explicit Congestion Notification
DiffServ IP ECN,

RFC2474)
RFC3168),
RouterOS

RFC1349

- normal - (ToS=0)
- low-cost - (ToS=2)
- max-reliability - (ToS=4)
- max-throughput - (ToS=8)
- low-delay - (ToS=16)

action(accept | drop | jump | passthrough | reject | return;

accept) -
:

- accept - mangle.
- drop - ICMP reject
- jump -

• **passthrough** - **mangle**

• **reject** - **ICMP**

• **return - jump.**

comment(; : "") -

connection(; "") -
(related) **MANGLE**

connection-limit(; "") -
IP

connection-state(any | established | invalid | new | related; any) -

content(text; : "") -

disabled(yes | no; no) -

dst-address(IP : ; 0.0.0.0/0:0-65535) -

dst-netmask(IP) - **x.x.x.x**

dst-port(: 0..65535) -

flow() -
MANGLE

icmp-options(; any:any) - **ICMP Type:Code**

in-interface(; : all) -

- all - ,

jump-target() - , **=jump**
limit-burst(; : 0) - **limit -**
count/limit-time, **bits/s**
limit-count(; : 0) -
limit-time
limit-time(; : 0) - ,
limit-count

- 0 -

log(yes | no; : no) -
out-interface(; :name) -

- all

p2p(ane | all-p2p | bit-torrent | direct-connect | fasttrack | soulseek | blubster | edonkey | gnutella | warez; any) - **Peer-to-Peer(P2P)** :

- all-p2p - **P2P**

- any - ()

protocol(ah | egp | ggp | icmp | ipencap | ospf | rspf | udp | xtp | all | encap | gre | idpr -cmtip | ipip | pup | st | vmtp | ddp | esp | hmp | igmp | iso-tp4 | rdp | tcp | xns-idp; all) -

- all ,

src-address(ip : ; : 0.0.0.0/0:0 -65535) -

src-mac-address(MAC ; 00:00:00:00:00:00) - MAC

src-netmask(IP) -

src-port(: 0..65535) - (0..65535)

- 0 - 1-65535

tcp-port(any | syn-only | non-syn-only; : any) - TCP

tos(< >| dont-change | low-cost | low-delay | max-reliability | max-throughput | normal | anyinteger;

any) - Type of Service(ToS)
IP

- any - (. .)

, protocol

,

port

dst-port=8080

```
/ip firewall rule input add dst-port=8080 protocol=tcp action=reject
[admin@MikroTik] ip firewall rule input> print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid
0 src-address=0.0.0.0/0:0-65535 in-interface=all
dst-address=0.0.0.0/0:8080 out-interface=all protocol=tcp
icmp-options=any:any tcp-options=any connection-state=any flow=""
sconnection="" content="" src-mac-address=00:00:00:00:00:00 limit-count=0
limit-burst=0 limit-time=0s action=reject log=no
```

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IP

```
/ip firewall rule forward add protocol=tcp tcp-options=syn-only connection-limit=5
action=drop
```

: /ip firewall

IP

IP

IP

. , :

• **input** .
input .

• **forward** .

• **output** . **output**

() .
:

- **accept -**
- **drop -** (**ICMP**)
- **none -**

jump
none,
NAT
NAT
input
output.
input
output!

```
[admin@MikroTik] ip firewall> print
# NAME POLICY
0 input accept
1 forward accept
2 output accept

[admin@MikroTik] ip firewall> add name=router

[admin@MikroTik] ip firewall> print
# NAME POLICY
0 input accept
1 forward accept
2 output accept
3 router none
```

input

IP

forward

SRC-NAT(masquerading)

masquerade.

forward, /

non-syn-only.

1. MikroTik

10.5.8.0/24.

2.

192.168.0.0/24

3.

http smtp

192.168.0.17

4.

ICMP ping

192.168.0.17

:

```
[admin@MikroTik] ip address> print
```

```
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic
```

```
# ADDRESS NETWORK BROADCAST INTERFACE
```

```
0 10.0.0.217/24 10.0.0.0 10.0.0.255 Public
```

```
1 192.168.0.254/24 192.168.0.0 192.168.0.255 Local
```

```
[admin@MikroTik] ip route> print
```

```
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid, D - dynamic, J - rejected,
```

```
C - connect, S - static, R - rip, O - ospf, B - bgp
```

```
# DST-ADDRESS G GATEWAY DISTANCE INTERFACE
0 S 0.0.0.0/0 r 10.0.0.254 1 Public
1 DC 192.168.0.0/24 r 0.0.0.0 0 Local
2 DC 10.0.0.0/24 r 0.0.0.0 0 Public
```

input,

```
/ip firewall rule input
add connection-state=invalid action=drop
    comment="Drop invalid connection packets"
add connection-state=established
    comment="Allow established connections"
add connection-state=related
    comment="Allow related connections"
add protocol=udp comment="Allow UDP connections"
add protocol=icmp comment="Allow ICMP messages"
add src-address=10.5.8.0/24
    comment="Allow access from 'trusted' network 10.5.8.0/24"
add action=drop log=yes
    comment="Reject and log everything else"
```

input

forward.

```
/ip firewall rule forward
add out-interface=Local action=jump
    jump-target=customer
```

192.168.0.17

forward.

```
/ip firewall rule forward
add connection-state=invalid action=drop
    comment="Drop invalid connection packets"
add connection-state=established
    comment="Allow established connections"
add connection-state=related
    comment="Allow related connections"
add protocol=icmp out-interface=Public
    comment="Allow ICMP ping packets"
add src-address=192.168.0.17/32 out-interface=Public
    comment="Allow outgoing connections from the server at 192.168.0.17"
add action=drop out-interface=Public log=yes
    comment="Drop and log everything else"
```

source NAT(Masquerading)

10.0.0.217, 192.168.0.0/24
192.168.0.0/24 10.0.0.217

```
/ip firewall src-nat action=masquerade out-interface=Public
```

destination NAT.

destination NAT

,
web 80 192.168.0.4
10.0.0.217:80
192.168.0.4:80
:

```
/ip firewall dst-nat add action=nat protocol=tcp  
dst-address=10.0.0.217/32:80 to-dst-address=192.168.0.4
```

