

135

TCP

:

```
/ip firewall filter add chain=forward dst-port=135 protocol=tcp action=drop
```

Telnet(TCP, 23)

:

```
/ip firewall filter add chain=input protocol=tcp dst-port=23 action=drop
```

: system

: Level1(P2P)

: /ip firewall filter

: IP,

:

(

)

MikroTik RouterOS

:

-
-
-

peer-to-peer

:

- MAC
- IP () (broadcast, local, multicast, unicast)
- IP
- (ICMP , TCP, IP MSS)
-
- ToS(DSCP)
-
- , ()

-
-
-

IP

: input, forward output

action=jump jump-target

IP address:port.

IP address:port

forward,

src-address=1.1.1.2/32 jump-target=mychain

IP , . : /ip firewall filter add

IP

mychain

mychain

IP

1. input -

IP

input

2. forward

3. output -

output

(passthrough).

action(accept | add-dst-to-address-list | add-src-to-address-list | drop | jump | log | passthrough | reject | return | tarpit; : **accept**) -

accept -

add-dst-to-address-list - **address-list** IP

add-src-to-address-list - **address-list** IP

drop - (ICMP)

jump - **jump-target**

log -

passthrough -

reject - ICMP

return -

tarpit - TCP SYN) TCP (SYN/ACK

address-list(name) - **action=add-dst-address-liyst** IP **action=add-src-address-**
list.

address-list-timeout(time; : **00:00:00**) - **address-list.**
add-dst-to-address-list **add-src-to-address-**
list

00:00:00 -

chain (forward | input | output | name) -

comment(text) -

connections-bytes(integer-integer) - .
: **connection-bytes=2000000-0** , 2Mb

connection-limit(integer,netmask) - -

connection-mark(name) - mangle

connection-state(established | invalid | new | related) -

established - ,

invalid -
ICMP

new - .

related - , ICMP
FTP data (/ip firewall service-port) FTP

connection-type(ftp | gre | h323 | irc | mms | pptp | quake3 | tftp) -
/ip firewall service-

port content(text) -

dst-address(IP address/netmask | IP address-IP address) - IP
: 1.1.1.1/24 address/netmask
1.1.1.0/24

dst-address-list(name) -

dst-address-type (unicast | local | broadcast | multicast) -
IP :

unicast - IP - .

local -

broadcast - IP

multicast - IP

dst-limit - (integer/time{0,1},integer,dst-address | dst-port | src-address{+},time{0,1}) -
IP /

Count - ,
(pps), () **Time**

Time - ,

Burst -

Mode -

Expire - , IP /

dst-port (integer: 0..65535-integer: 0..65535{*}) -

hotspot (from-client | auth | local-dst | http) -
HotSpot.

from-client - , HotSpot

auth - ,

local-dst - , IP

hotspot - TCP : 80
IP

icmp-options (integer:integer) - ICMP Type:Code

in-interface (name) -

ipv4-options (any | loose-source-routing | no-record-route | no-router-alert | no-source-routing |
no-timestamp | none | record-route | router-alert | strict-source-routing | timestamp) -
ipv4

any - ipv4

loose-source-routing - ,

no-record-route - ,

no-router-alert - (alert)

no-source-routing

Min -

Max -

phys-in-interface (name) - (input)
bridge
bridge.

phys-out-interface (name) - (output)
bridge
bridge.

protocol (ddp | egp | encap | ggp | gre | hmp | icmp | idrp -cmt | igmp | ipencap | ipip | ipsec-ah | ipsec-esp | iso-tp4 | ospf | pup | rdp | rspf | st | tcp | udp | vmt | xns -idp | xtp | integer) -
IP

psd (integer,time,integer,integer) - TCP UDP
() 1024
, F TP

WeightThreshold - TCP/UDP c (1024)

DelayThreshold - (1024)

LowPortWeight - (<=1024)

HighPortWeight -

random(integer 1..99) -

reject-with (icmp-admin-prohibited | icmp-echo-reply | icmp-host-prohibited | icmp-host-unreachable | icmp-net-prohibited | icmp-network-unreachable | icmp-port-unreachable | icmp-protocol-unreachable | tcp-reset | integer) **reject**

routing-mark(name) - mangle

src-address (IP address/netmask | IP address-IP address) - IP
address/netmask
. : 1.1.1.1/24 1.1.1.0/24

src-address-list(name) -

src-address-type (unicast | local | broadcast | multicast) -
:

IP

local -

broadcast -

multicast -

src-mac-address (MAC address) - MAC (MAC)

src-port (integer: 0..65535-integer: 0..65535{*}) - .

tcp-flags (ack | cwr | ece | fin | psh | rst | syn | urg) - tcp :

ack -

cwr -

ece - ECN-echo ()

fin -

psh -

rst -

syn -

urg -

tcp-mss(integer: 0..65535) - IP TCP MSS

time(time-time,sat | fri | thu | wed | tue | mon | sun{+}) - ,

tos(max-reliability | max-throughput | min-cost | min-delay | normal) -
(T oS)

max-reliability - (ToS=4)

max-throughput - (ToS=8)

min-cost - (ToS=2)

min-delay - (ToS=16)

normal - (ToS=0)

NAT ,

NAT

RouterOS

```
input. :  
input.
```

```
/ip firewall filter  
add chain=input connection-state=invalid action=drop  
comment=Drop Invalid connections  
add chain=input connection-state=established action=accept  
comment=Allow Established connections  
add chain=input protocol=udp action=accept  
comment=Allow UDP  
add chain=input protocol=icmp action=accept  
comment=Allow ICMP  
add chain=input src-address=192.168.0.0/24 action=accept  
comment=Allow access to router from known network  
add chain=input action=drop comment=Drop anything else
```

```
. ,  
icmp, udp tcp
```

```
/ip firewall filter  
add chain=forward protocol=tcp connection-state=invalid  
action=drop comment=drop invalid connections  
add chain=forward connection-state=established action=accept  
comment=allow already established connections  
add chain=forward connection-state=related action=accept  
comment=allow related connections
```

IP bogons

```
add chain=forward src-address=0.0.0.0/8 action=drop  
add chain=forward dst-address=0.0.0.0/8 action=drop  
add chain=forward src-address=127.0.0.0/8 action=drop  
add chain=forward dst-address=127.0.0.0/8 action=drop  
add chain=forward src-address=224.0.0.0/3 action=drop  
add chain=forward dst-address=224.0.0.0/3 action=drop
```

```
add chain=forward protocol=tcp action=jump jump-target=tcp  
add chain=forward protocol=udp action=jump jump-target=udp  
add chain=forward protocol=icmp action=jump jump-target=icmp
```

tcp tcp tcp

```
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=69 action=drop  
comment=deny TFTP
```

```
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=111 action=drop
    comment=deny RPC portmapper
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=135 action=drop
    comment=deny RPC portmapper
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=137-139 action=drop
    comment=deny NBT
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=445 action=drop
    comment=deny cifs
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=2049 action=drop comment=deny NFS
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=12345-12346 action=drop comment=deny
NetBus
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=20034 action=drop comment=deny NetBus
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=3133 action=drop comment=deny
BackOriffice
add chain=tcp protocol=tcp dst-port=67-68 action=drop comment=deny DHCP
```

udp

udp

```
add chain=udp protocol=udp dst-port=69 action=drop comment=deny TFTP
add chain=udp protocol=udp dst-port=111 action=drop comment=deny PRC
portmapper
add chain=udp protocol=udp dst-port=135 action=drop comment=deny PRC
portmapper
add chain=udp protocol=udp dst-port=137-139 action=drop comment=deny NBT
add chain=udp protocol=udp dst-port=2049 action=drop comment=deny NFS
add chain=udp protocol=udp dst-port=3133 action=drop comment=deny
BackOriffice
```

icmp

icmp

```
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=0:0 action=accept
    comment=drop invalid connections
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=3:0 action=accept
    comment=allow established connections
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=3:1 action=accept
    comment=allow already established connections
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=4:0 action=accept
    comment=allow source quench
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=8:0 action=accept
    comment=allow echo request
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=11:0 action=accept
    comment=allow time exceed
add chain=icmp protocol=icmp icmp-options=12:0 action=accept
    comment=allow parameter bad
add chain=icmp action=drop comment=deny all other types
```